

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, E.C.

1861 November 16

Dear Sir

On returning from an
absence of a few days, I find
your letter of 9th inst., proposing
that I should give a lecture
before the Literary and
Philosophical Society of Sheffield.

I am much flattered
both by the request and by the
terms in which you have been
so kind as to express it.

H. C. Sorby Esq

But I fear that it may be
impossible for me to accede to it.
Under present ^{engagements} ~~circumstances~~ I
certainly could not undertake to
give the time required.

Undoubtedly the circumstance
to which you allude, of the
existence of the illustrations
which were used at Manchester
for the lecture ^{on} of the Solar
Eclipse, would facilitate
^{another} a lecture on that subject.

But a lecture which must
necessarily bear an almost verbal
resemblance to one so lately

published in all the newspapers
would, I fear, have little
attraction for the Society.

As I have said above, I
am at present and shall be for a
time so much tied by the business
of my office that I cannot
undertake for any thing. But
I should be glad to offer my
little assistance, if opportunity
served, to a provincial scientific
society; and, if it appear feasible
to do any thing, I shall have
pleasure in again communicating
with you. I am, dear Sir,
Yours very faithfully

G. H. King

AIRY, G. B. ALS 3-26-50

17th Royal Observatory Greenwich
1850 March 26

Gentleman

All the information
that I can give about the
state of the wind on 18th
Sept 16 is to be found
in the printed Greenwich
Magnetical & Meteorological
Observations, of which a
copy has been sent to the
Greenwich Museum.

Mrs. Louisa Werthorp

Permit me to refer you
to that work, as the
most accessible and
most satisfactory source
of the information that you
are seeking.

I am, Gentlemen,
Your obedient servant

J. B. Hill

AIRX. GB ALB 3-12-70

[It is requested that all correspondence on the subject of this letter may be addressed to the Astronomer Royal.]

32
51

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1870 March 12

My dear Sir

I am much obliged by
your letter of 11th, and shall be
glad to receive your further
criticisms on the lectures.

My statement was quite
correct in the sense in which I gave
it, that is, ^(representing the variation chart) as superseding the
azimuth observations in the circum-
stances in which I had spoken of
the azimuth observations, namely
in the old wood built ships. When
I uttered my words, I do not think

Capt. H. Lynbee

that I had once used the expression
iron-built ships. Perhaps I was
not sufficiently guarded at the time,
but I was fully prepared to guard
myself. You will find the
process to which you allude
described in the Syllabus, bottom
of page 15. Moreover, to
show that a shifful person may
mechanically diminish the trouble
a little, I have a Dumb Card
to produce.

Yours, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

J. Bailey

Given me by F. Steventon,

DSI

Royal Observatory, Greenwich 1841 July 3

Sir

I had the honor, several days past, of receiving your letter of the 19th of May, acquainting me with my election by the Royal Society of Sciences at Copenhagen as one of the small number of their foreign members, and accompanying the Diploma of the Society. I beg you to assure the Members of the Society that I value very highly the honor which they have conferred on me, and that I am exceedingly gratified at finding myself so unexpectedly bound in the ties of friendship and association with the nation which (in its origin) is so nearly related to ~~the~~ my own. And I can truly say that I feel myself not only a prouder man, but also a better

Professor Berntsen
Secretary of the Royal Society of Sciences at Copenhagen

friend of mankind, since I received this
mark of your Society's kindness.

Permit me to add that it has given
me very great pleasure to receive the
announcement of my election from one whose
name has been familiar to me almost ever
since I knew the name of Philosophy.

I am, Sir,

Your very obedient servant

J. B. King

Royal Observatory Greenwich 1849 Oct 20

My dear Sir

I am much grieved to find
that I have seemed to you to impute much
more to you regarding M. Faye's paper than
I had intended. You may suppose that I
do not know any thing of the personal relations
in the Observatory: but we have a high
opinion of French centralization, which
I believe is shared with a great part of the
world: so that I thought it probable
that you had sanctioned the publication of
M. Faye's peculiar proposal; and I
imagined that the scientific world in general

A Monsieur

Monsieur Arago

Paris

would ~~suppose~~^{suppose} that the paper had your
approval. I never supposed for a
moment that if you had distinctly seen
the part which I felt to be most
objectionable you could have sanctioned
either the pseudo-science or the
spirit of it. And I merely said
that perhaps the paper had "in some degree"
received your sanction.

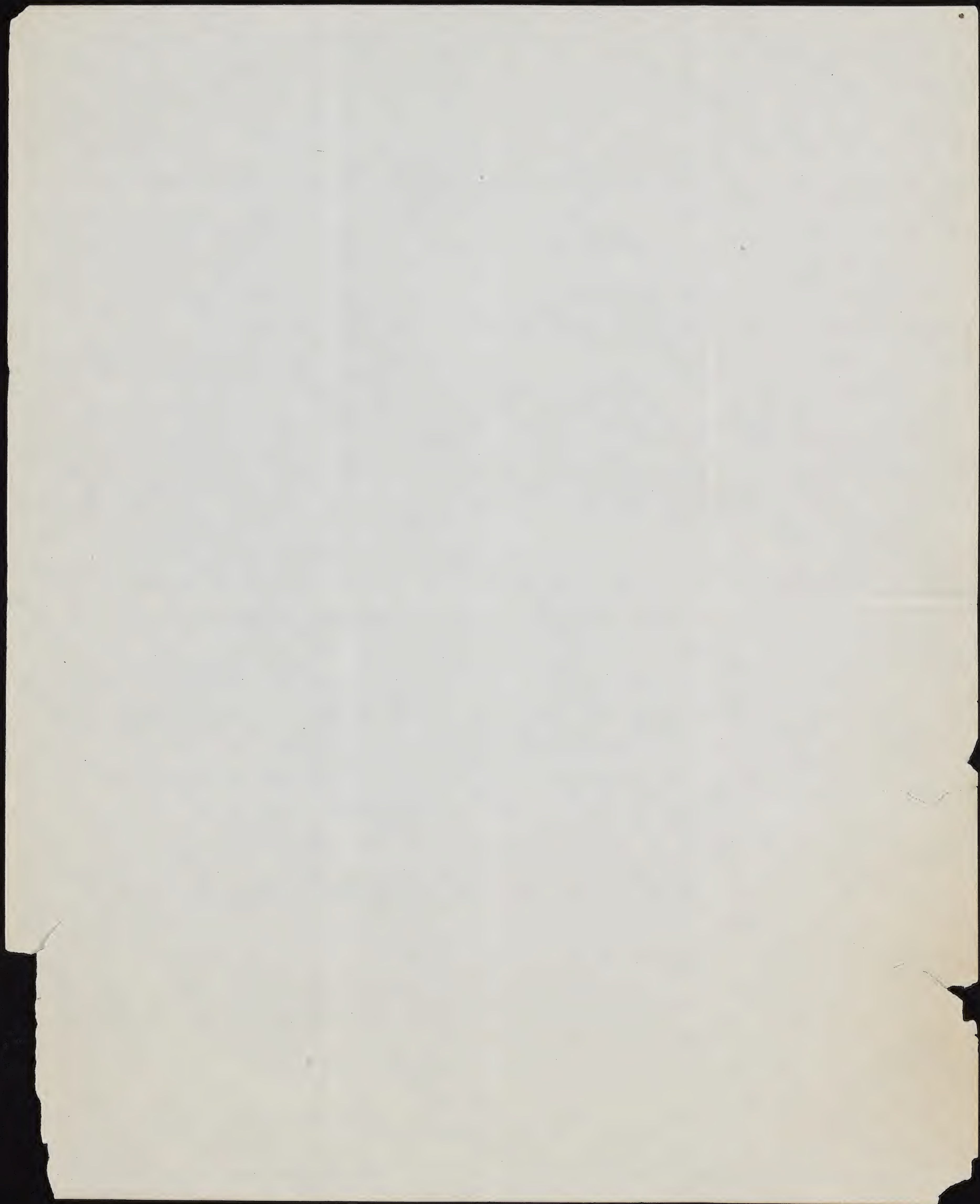
I am now sorry that I wrote at
all, as I could very well have tolerated
the temporary effect of M^r. Faye's critique,
and am much grieved to have given you
pain.

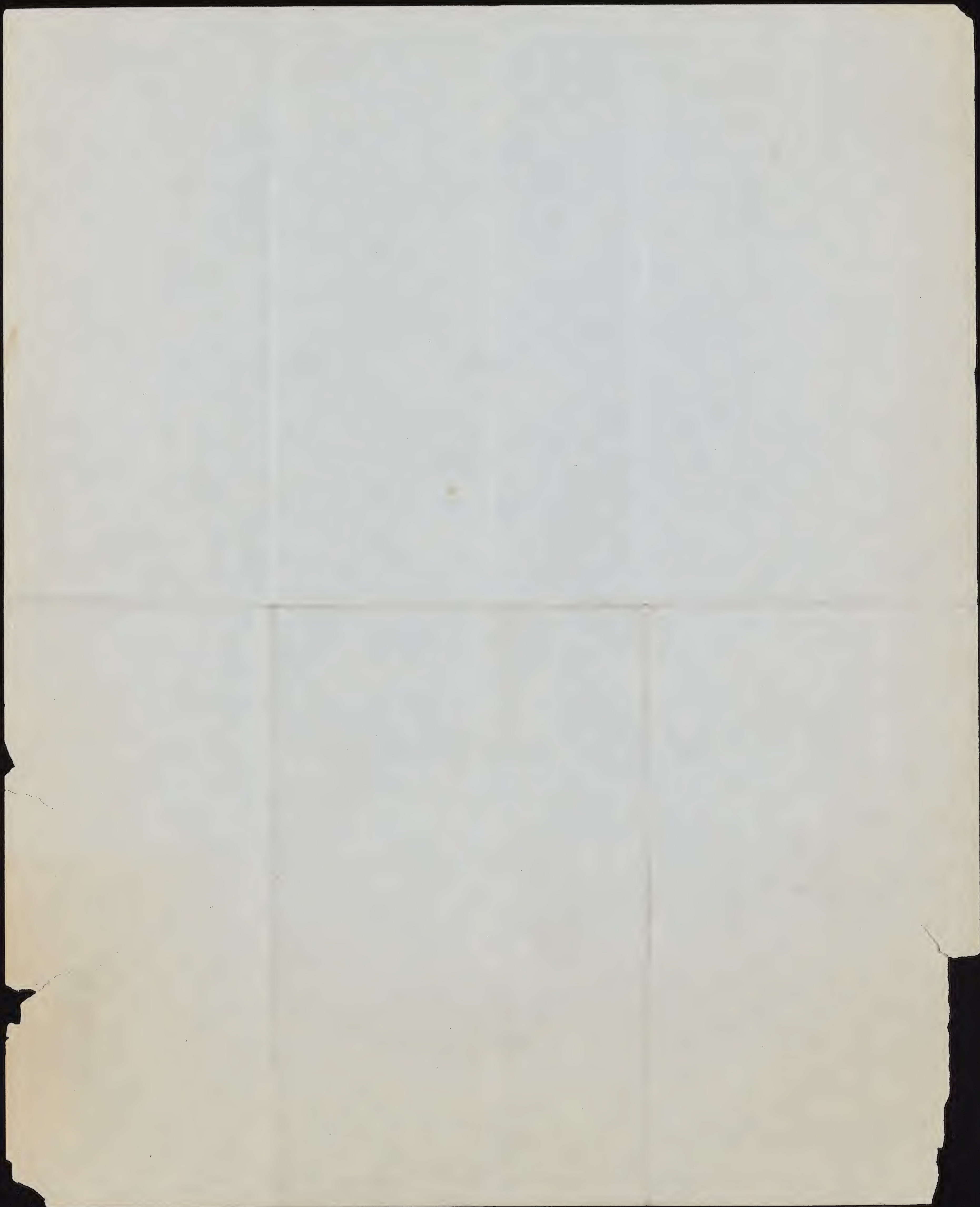
I will only repeat that I did not suppose
that you were cognizant of M^r. Faye's
attacks on me. I am, my dear Sir,

Yours most faithfully

L. B. Sill

I have not received the deficient Nos of the Comptes Rendus





44

GREENWICH

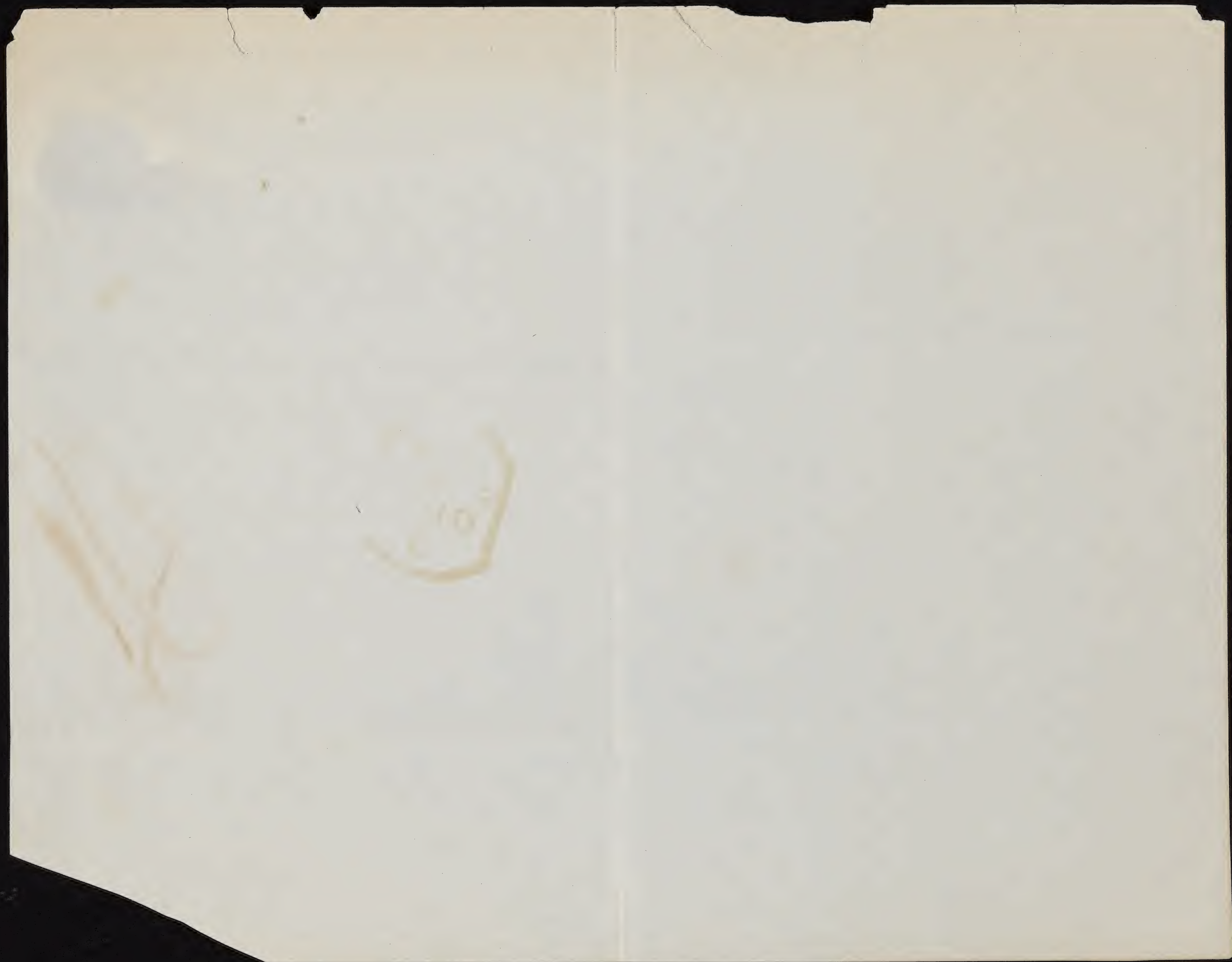
Prof. Berstedt
Royal Academy of Sciences
Copenhagen

13
29
8
7 43



M.V.C.

ISI



(Copy)

Royal Observatory, Greenwich
S. E.

1858 August 28

My Lord

There has been some public discussion in the principal Newspapers, which I think either begun or very soon attracted attention in Parliament, as to the insufficiency of existing legislative provisions for maintaining the Local or Provincial Standards of Length Weight and Measure in a trustworthy condition. I apprehend that the complaint of insufficiency is perfectly well founded. So far as I know there is no provision whatever for the periodical verification of Provincial Standards; and if there were such provision, there is no executive machinery for enforcing it. It seems very desirable that some Officer of State should take up this matter, with the purpose of placing our local measures upon a better footing than they stand at present. I do not imagine that there can be any doubt on the expediency of exercising such active supervision of Local Standards as will insure their constant efficiency, though there may be great latitude of opinion as to the best means of effecting it.

In the meantime I am taking steps, on my own responsibility, for supplying the public immediately surrounding me with means of verifying the ordinary measures of Length. I

The R^t Hon: the Lord Montagu

propose

Comptroller of the Exchequer

propose to fix on the external surface of the Boundary Wall of the Observatory Grounds a certain iron plate bearing hard gun-metal pins, in pairs; the intervals between whose internal surfaces will be respectively 3 feet, 2 feet, 1 foot, 6 inches, 3 inches. I should think it very desirable that verifications of this kind (applying also to measures of Capacity and to Weights, but requiring for them more careful custody) should be made accessible to the Public in all parts of the Kingdom. If your Lordship deems this worthy of your notice, I will at some future time report to you on the success or failure of my little experiment.

I have the honor to be

My Lord

Your Lordship's very faithful servant

G. B. Airy

G. B. Airy -
Observatory
28. Aug. 1858.

DSI

DSI

(Copy)

Playford near Ipswich
1861 January 14 -

My Lord

I have the honor to communicate to your Lordship that on the 20th Ult. I reported to the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury that I had examined and fully approved the Gas Measures of Capacities of 1, 5 & 10 Cubic Feet respectively, now mounted in one of the Apartments of the Office of Exchequer; and that I have received their Lordships' instructions by letter of the 12th Instant to place these Instruments in charge of your Lordship, as Comptroller General of the Exchequer.

I have the honor, in conformity with these Instructions, to transfer the charge of these Instruments from myself to your Lordship, and to request that you will be pleased to accept the said charge. -

And, in token of complete transfer of charge, I have desired Mr George Glover,

The Rt Hon. the Lord Montague

as

Comptroller General of the Exchequer

Sealed

as my local representative, to wait
on your Lordship, and to place in your
hands the Key of the Apartment.

I have the honor to be,

My Lord,
Your Lordship's
very obedient servant
G. B. Airy

Wm. B. Airy

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1875 November 6

Sir

The laws of spherical
aberration and of chromatic
aberration, both in telescopes and
in microscopes, are totally
different.

My papers on the achromatism
of eyepieces (1824) and on the
spherical aberration (1826 I think)
are in two of the earliest volumes,
probably II and III or IV, of the
Transactions of the Cambridge
Philosophical Society. You will
undoubtedly find these Transactions

Jabez Hogg Esq^r

Army

at the Royal Society and at
the British Museum.

Dear Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. H. Stirling

[It is requested that all correspondence on the subject of this letter may be addressed to the Astronomer Royal.]

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1870 January 30

Dear Sir

I have much pleasure
in returning the Certificate
for R. Ashen. Society with
my signature.

I fear that it may have
been delayed: I have just
returned from the country.

I am, dear Sir,

Faithfully yours

G. B. Airy

etary.

Circum

GUAR

DSI

Royal Observatory, Greenwich
1848 November 15

My dear Sir

I am advancing
at every leisure hour with
the lectures, and am now
nearly got away in Lecture
4. - so there is hope that
the thing may be finished at
some time or other.

Several days ago I
sent you one half sheet for
Press and three (I think)
for Review. I hope that
you will keep the printer
in the most exact order as

George Ransome Esq
Amey.

to the return of single Profs
and double Provices, or
he will crave me.

I do not know the
printer's address; but I
think that some trouble
would be spared if he
sent directly to me ~~instead~~
and I to him without
annoying you.

Yours, dear Sir,

Faithfully yours

J. B. Hilly

Royal Observatory Greenwich
1848 Dec 26

Dear Sir

Upon looking over
my private set of *Plumes*
of the *Philosophical*
Transactions, I find that
1846 parts 2 and 3
are wanting, and, so far
as I can discover, they have
never been sent to me. Would
you have the kindness to
refer to the Delivery Book,
and if they have not been
sent, would you let Mr.
William take them and give
signature for them. I am
Dear Sir Yours truly

Charles Lyell

J. Murray

21.3.1849
22.12.1848

240

Aug

93, 252, 7

Royal Observatory, Greenwich

1855 June 8

Dear Halden

Thank you for
the pains that you are
taking in this Melbourne
business and the orderly
shape into which you are
putting it.

I send my signature to
Drummonds' today.

Yours very truly

C. H. King

Of the true signature
I trust that you
will always be one

Professor Halden

G. B. Airy
Rt. Col. Greenwich

Royal Observatory, Greenwich
1851 November 24

Dear Sir

Your Relapse
account is at present at
the apartments of the R.
Astronomical Society, but
if it falls in my power
I will give you the opportunity
of making the insertion which
you mention.

I saw Mr. Bachman's
account in a newspaper of which
a copy was sent to me

Yours, dear Sir,
Faithfully yours

W. Gray Esq. *W. Gray*

W. Simmons

1870 Feb 28

The two long boxes of diagrams are to be removed to the Glass Shed, to go with the other things.

Wanted 6 thin boards each 6 inches square,
I will show about their mounting.

Sc
22M

J. H. King

DSI

Downing Cambridge 1832 Nov 4

My dear Sir

I have not been able yet to look over your letter, but I will look at it carefully and return it as soon as possible. With a cursory glance I have seen some things that are hardly fit for publication.

I return Henderson's letters which Mr. Bailey sent me a few days since. I am exceedingly glad that measures have been taken for making him more comfortable. For I really believe that he is the ablest man for that situation that could have been found in England.

I am my dear Sir

Faithfully yours

Capt. Beaumont

J. B. Bailey

DSI

Mr. Ains requests that Mr. Pond will
have the goodness to ascertain from Mrs. Storer
whether she recollects any circumstance which
can serve to determine the exact place of
Hamstead's well and the probable difficulties
of opening it. In particular, whether Mrs. Storer
can give statements on the following points:

The old traditions respecting the well.

The nature of the work going on when the well
was discovered.

The place where the well was discovered

The depth at which it was discovered

The nature of the wood-work, brick-work, &c.
discovered in the well.

The way in which it was closed up.

The year (as near as may be) when this discovery
occurred

Royal Observatory, Greenwich

1839 June 4

Amoy (Sn 915) 1801-92

Antiquarian Royal 7/6

Royal Observatory, Greenwich

1851 November 27

Sir

Since you were so good
as to call here, I have been
so much harassed with
business that I have scarcely
been able to think of the
little memoir.

Perhaps something like
what I enclose may suit
your purpose.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. Baily

Robert R. Howard Moore Esq.

Very
f

Royal Observatory Greenwich

1841 Feb 8

Friend

Dear Drinkwater

With this comes a
paper by Search (which was too late
for insertion in the book, and is but
just printed), and a Draft of Report.
Pray study it well. I have in many
respects departed considerably from your
notion, but I do not think that it
would be possible to carry yours.

I propose to offer the Draft for
consideration on the 11th and to take
the business in the following order,

1st Preliminary

2^d Amend and agree upon preamble.

3^d Amend and agree upon the
arrangement of sections

4th Amend and agree upon each
paragraph separately

5th Agree to adopt the whole as amended

Pray arrange your remarks in an order
conformable to this course of proceeding
if possible. Yours very truly

J. E. Drinkwater
Preston Eng

DSI

Royal Observatory Greenwich
1850 March 7

My dear Sir

I shall be ready
as far as my mental plan of
lecture goes, for the 15th,
and will trouble you for
information on two points
— 1^o. What is your hour
of dinner? — 2^o. At what
hour will the ^{lecture} room be at
disposal for me?

I shall want the
power of a pretty good

Rev. John Barlow

with connecting screws
galvanic battery, which
I have no doubt Faraday
can supply. — Also a
Cray stick to paint to my
highest diagrams, which is
probably to be found in the
rooms, but which I can
easily bring. — And I
believe nothing else.

I am desirous of
enlisting some few friends
to admission to the lecture.
Is it usual for the authorities
of the Institution to give

that indulgence in
similar instances?

Yours, dear Sir,

Yours faithfully

G. B. Airy

[It is requested that all correspondence on the subject of this letter may be
addressed to the Astronomer Royal.]

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1886 October 25

Dear Sir

Mr. Bunt's paper on
Tides is intended for the
Transactions.

I write to him to say
that an Abstract will be
wanted.

Yours, dear Sir,

Yours faithfully

W. H. White

Walter White Esq.

DSI

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1861 May 18

Sir

I am obliged by your
additional paper regarding the
Pockington bank.

I will for the present
place it with the others, in
the hope shortly of entering into
the general subject. Business
of the Government has much
delayed my attention to this and
some other matters. I am, Sir,
Your obedient servant

John Harrison Esq

G. B. Airy

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1860 May 2

Sir

My work on "Tides & Waves",
which I suppose is the paper to
which Mr. Bond alludes, is
an article in the Encyclopaedia
Metropolitana. I believe
that it can be obtained by
purchase of the volume which
contains it. The publishers
are Messrs R. Griffin & Co.
of Glasgow, who have an

M. J. Cranch

agency under the same name
in London. I think Stationers'
Hall Court. This you will easily
learn from a bookseller.

I do not think that Dr.
J. Lubbock has published any
separate work on Tides. There
are several papers by him
in the Philosophical Transactions
of the Royal Society of London.

Yours, Sir,

Your obedient servant

G. R. King

25-

sub

12 p.c.s

DSI

Royal Observatory Greenwich
London S E

1871 October 13

Dear Sir

I can have no objection to
the publication of portrait and
memoir in the serial which you
mention.

My family tell me that the
photograph which pleases them best
is a three-quarter face by
Watkins.

When the memoir is in proof,
there might be some advantage in
my seeing it.

I am, dear Sir,

Yours faithfully

Edward Walford Esq.

G. Barry

DSI

[It is requested that all correspondence on the subject of this letter may be
addressed to the Astronomer Royal.]

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, I.C.

1868 October 13

My dear Sir

I have entertained the
idea of erecting on the Start Point
a time-signal, to be worked from
Greenwich, exhibiting a signal
at every hour. The reason for
selecting the Start Point is, that it
appears to be the last headland made
by outward-bound ships on long
voyages; and the reason for proposing
a signal every hour is, that, in the
ordinary course of passing, a ship
would be sure to catch one signal.

Now the motive for proposing this

Captain Henry Lyndes

time signal is twofold: - that
it is understood that ships' chronometers
change their rates on going to sea - and
that ^{that} in the run from the Thames ~~to~~ to the
Start there might be length of sea-
voyage sufficient to give correction
of their rates.

Now will you give me your
information and opinion on both
these points.

I suppose the fact of change of
rates is exceedingly vague: but if
you could give me an idea of what
it amounts to and whether gaining
rather than losing on the contrary,
it would have great value.

Yours very truly,

Yours very truly

L. B. King

Royal Observatory Greenwich
S.E.

1873 March 14

Gentlemen

I return by our carrier
Gridley the two volumes of Mr.
G. L. Taylor's Autobiography,
which I trust will reach you in
perfectly good order.

I am much obliged by your
prompt attention in sending these
for my perusal, as well as the
defective sheet of plans for
myself.

I am, Gentlemen,
your obedient servant

G. Barry

DSI

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1881 June 13

Sir

I do not possess a single
copy of either of my Accounts
of Experiments in the Harton
Colliery.

One was a detached
pamphlet, of which no
account can be given.

The other (the authentic
paper) is in the Philosophical
Transactions. Probably you will
find that serial work at the
Philosophical Society of Newcastle

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant

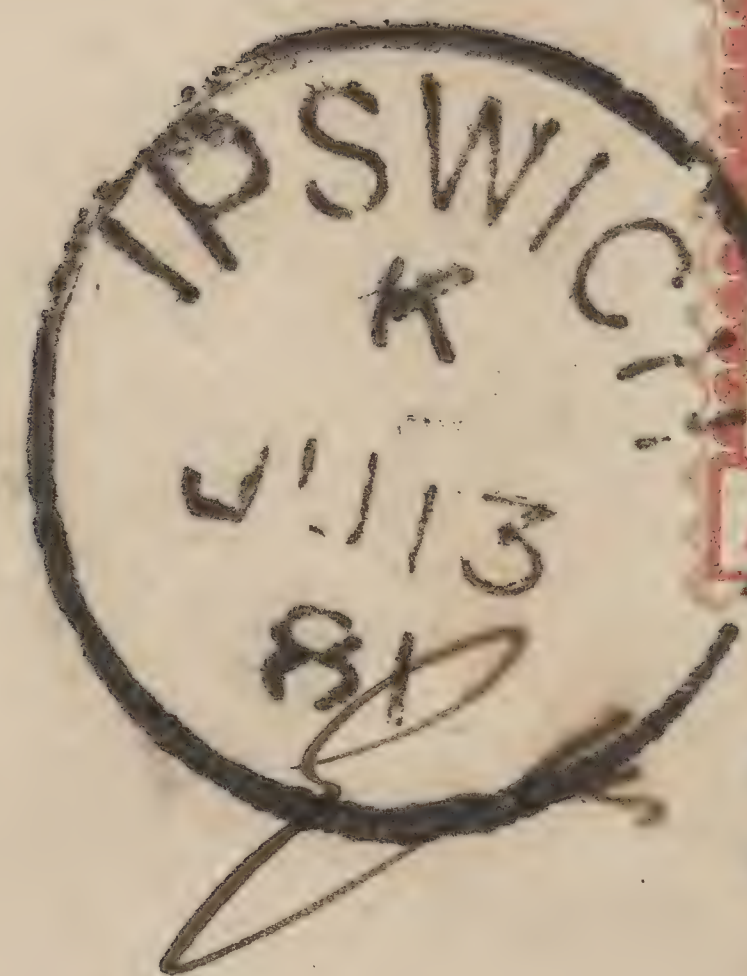
Samuel John Crookes Esq J. B. King

Saint John Crookes

Penshaw

Fence House

Durham



Progh 13 Ainey

HOUSE
18 JUL 81
FENCE

TO
THE
DIRECTOR
OF
THE
NATIONAL
ARCHIVES
AND
LIBRARY

DSI

1883 Sept 4

THE WHITE HOUSE,
CROOM'S HILL,
GREENWICH PARK.
S.E.

Sir

My first published paper
is "On the use of silvered glass
for the Mirrors of Reflecting
Telescopes", Transactions of the
Cambridge Philosophical Society,
~~1822~~, 1822.

A most elaborate list of
the works of almost every known
author is published by the
Royal Society. You will learn
more of it by inquiring at the
Society's Apartments, Burlington
House, Piccadilly.
Your obedient servant

M. F. A. Cox

J. Herschel

In L B Airy - Astronomer Royal
Made Lucasian Professor at Cambridge 1846

sub 8

Trinity College Cambridge Jan^y 28th 1847

My dear Buckle

I received yours this morning
— shall make a point of attending your dinner
— but could you have it on Friday instead of
Saturday? Time at Cambridge is an object with
me at present, and I could get away so on
Saturday morning. As I hold it a sacred duty
to dine with a friend I shall be guided by your
determination — if you could send a note on
Wednesday evening to Sheepshanks, 30 Woburn
Place I shall receive it. The reason for my
wishing to get away is that Whewell preaches
next Sunday.

Whewell will send your certificate tonight

John Buckle Esq

3 Norfolk Street Strand

London

Airy-

1847
JAN 28
CAMBRIDGE

it was received by Brown acting for Whewell
— and there was no address: on these accounts
he did not notice it before

Yours very truly

G. B. Whewell

I set a printed paper (of which I hope to
bring you a copy) at the Smith's Prize
Examination — the order of the two first
manglers is reversed by our decision.

DSI

Royal Observatory, Greenwich, London S.E.,
1873 June 24.

Dear Sir

I received, some days since, your letter of June 11 relating to the observation of the Transit of Venus 1874. I do not perfectly understand what can have happened which you suppose to be an offer from the 'conductors of the English expedition' to the Royal Academy of Stockholm, to receive some Swedish Astronomers. I am so much involved in this business (in fact, I am in great measure the conductor) that I conceive that I must have heard of it. But perhaps some friendly message has passed from the heads of the Queen's Government; if you will procure further information for me, I will endeavour to carry out your wishes and those of the Academy.

No arrangements are yet completed for the courses of our ships or for the nomination of observers. I have made extensive preparations of instruments and boats.

The stations adopted by the British Government, at

Professor Wackerbarth

my suggestion, are five, namely Alexandria, Honolulu
in the Sandwich Islands, Rodrigues, Christchurch
in New Zealand, and Kerguelen's Island. I have
lately represented the advantage of adding another
station in the Sandwich Islands; and the Board of
Visitors of the Royal Observatory have suggested that a
ship might be sent into the southern seas to try to find
another station ^{near the Antarctic Continent}. But these suggestions are not yet sanctioned.

~~The~~ I think that a special provision for conveyance of
instruments and observers must be made for each station.

In regard to the applicability of a micrometer, I doubt
whether a micrometer can be made possessing sufficient accuracy.
Where the inner contacts can be observed by the simple telescope,
I hope to see $\frac{1}{7}$ of a second of arc. I do not think that any
micrometer can be trusted to that exactitude. The best
perfect is (I think) in the application of a micrometer to
photographic images. But, in any case, I do not think
that a micrometer can be used to measure the distance of
Venus N. or S. from the sun's limb or E or W from the sun's
limb: the adjustments of an equatorial cannot be made
sufficiently perfect. The only available measure will be
from the nearest part of the limb and from the most distant
part of the limb.

I intend to make a model like the Pulkowa model, but
have not yet had time.

I am, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

J. Peirce

The Vicarage, Keysoe,
Kimbolton,
S. Neots.

2 August, 1862

Dear Sir

Accept my best thanks
for your note received last
night, and for the amusing
book which followed it this
morning: I have hardly had
time to examine the sketches,
but I can see that they are
exceedingly curious: indeed
my attention at present has
been riveted on the ~~WA~~ monogram,
for which my thanks are
doubly due, the design and
execution are both so beautiful.

I have made several attempts to form a monogram of those letters, but have never succeeded to my own satisfaction: you have now completely supplied my want.

May I ask what is the monogram impressed upon your writing-paper? A portion of it perfectly forms the sacred monogram *W. S.*, but I hardly suppose you would make use of that for common-place correspondence; besides that it does not account for the remaining portion &c.

If my dear good (or rather 'wicked' - she will recognize the epithet) cousin is still staying with you, pray give her our affectionate regards -

I am thankful that I do not possess your talent for mediæval illustration: it would occupy my time to the exclusion of every thing else.

Believe me, dear Sir,
Yours very truly

*Written by
[Miss the Hon. Mrs. Boyle]*

W. Airy

J. L. Hodgkin, Esq^r

Latin Scholar, and I am
sure that he is not acquainted
with the tidal facts.

I have seen Wissant;
it is utterly impossible that
Caesar's fleet can have met
there.

Dear Sir,
Yours very faithfully

G. B. Airy

Sir George B. Airy
1861

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,
London, S.E.

1860 November 7

Dear Sir

I have much pleasure
in sending by post another copy
of my Julius Caesar in the
Archæologia. I send with it
another paper which I think
ought to stand as part of the
discussion wherein Mr. Lewis's
appears, viz. Athenæum
of 1859 Sept 10: perhaps
the two central leaves ought

Albert Way Esq

to be cut out, in order to
make an intelligible present.

I submitted my opinion
on the celebrated sentence "quo
ex portu commodissimum in
Britanniam transiectum esse
cognoverat circiter milium
passuum XXX a continenti"
to the best Latin scholar in
England and probably the most
accurate scholar living,
Professor Thompson, of Trin.
Coll. Cambridge; and he entirely
supports my view, that it is

impossible that this can have
been written as a complete
sentence in the shape in which
it now stands. He says that
there is great confusion among
the MSS, in this sentence.
His letter is out of my hands
just now; when it returns,
I will take the liberty of
sending you a transcript of
that part.

I am very greatly obliged
by your present of M. de
Saulcy's paper. I do not
think that he is an accurate

Royal Brompton Greenwich
1843 June 26

My dear Sir

The Treasurers have
now constituted us as a
new Standard Committee,
for the construction of the
Primary Standard: and
I should be glad to have
a meeting of the Committee
within a fortnight.

Are you in town all
this time? and is any
day less convenient than others
for a meeting - say at
the R. Society's apartments?

I am my dear Sir

Yours most truly

J. W. Lubbock
Sir J. W. Lubbock

Royal Observatory, Greenwich
1843 December 11

My dear Sir

I am much
obliged to you for your
transmission of M. de Ponté-
coulant's message.

Our calculations of the
Moon's places are completed,
but they will admit of
alteration by applying the
difference between Pontécoulant's
numbers and those which we
have used.

The form in which our
calculations are made is that
of Damoiseau's Tables
(edition 1824) upon which

Sir J. W. Lubbock has

Dec^r 11 - 1843
G. B. Airy

tables, in fact, our calculations
are based: namely, additions
being made to them.

In order therefore to check
errors of every kind, it would
be best that M. de Pontecoulant's
results as given to me should
be in the same form as Damoiseau's,
that is, that the argument for
the longitude and parallel
should be the time, and
the argument for latitude should
be the true longitude.

But this is not absolutely
necessary, because Damoiseau
& M. de Pontecoulant have given latitude
with either argument (mean
longitude or true longitude).
However, if M. de Pontecoulant
has worked out the latitude

in both forms, I should be
glad to have both.

I have inquired whether
any falling star was seen
here at the time at which
you saw one at High
Elms: but none was seen.
The night was white cloudy,
and there was a strong
halo round the Moon.

I am my dear Sir
Yours truly

G. B. Hill

3
Royal Observatory Greenwich
1845 Feb 5

My dear Sir

The reduction of
the lunar Observations is
now so far advanced that
I am making preparations
for the investigation, from
the observations, of the
correction of the Coefficients
and Epochs of some of the
principal inequalities.

It would be possible
at the same time to
investigate the magnitude
of any two or three terms
which you would point
out as requiring enquiry.

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart
to

determination.

Would you therefore
have the kindness to
think over this and to
give me instructions as
to the terms which you
would wish so to
determine. I will
attend to them as far
as is possible.

Love, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

L. B. King

4 Royal Museum, Greenwich
1845 Aug 31

My dear Sir

I hope that
you will be prepared
with a paper for the
Board of Visitors on
the Purchase & Distribution
of the Greenwich Museum
to which allusion was
made in our correspondence
some months since.

Yours very truly

Yours very truly

J. W. Lubbock

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart

Royal Observatory Greenwich
1848 Feb 12

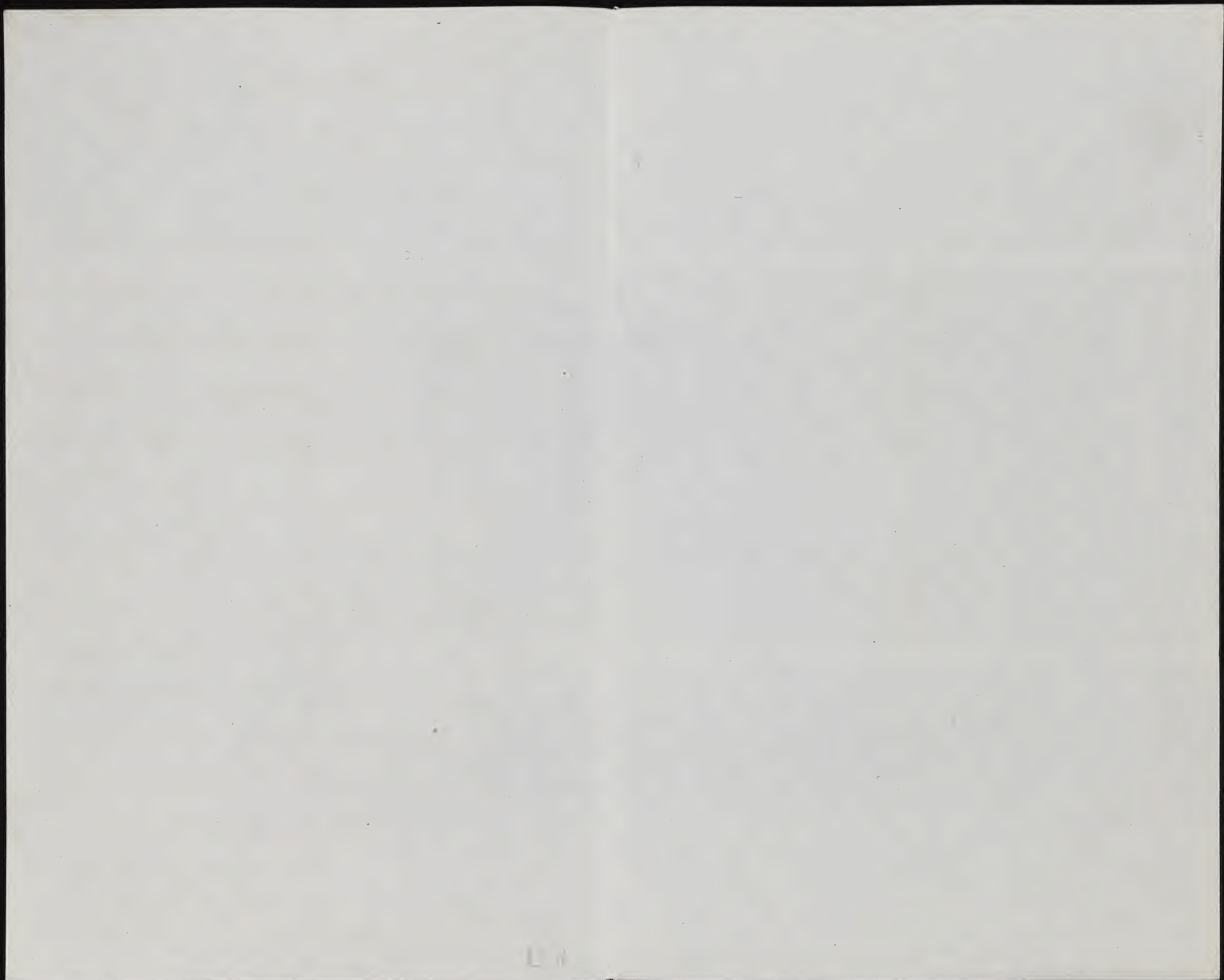
My dear Sir

Will you allow
me to accept your invitation for
March to conditionally, or
rather contingently? I am
not absolutely sure that I
shall not be hampered at
Spornich about that time,
in reference to some lectures which
I am to give the Museum
there. But if I am free,
I should be much pleased at
being permitted to join your party.

Yours very truly

Yours very truly

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart



6
Royal Observatory Greenwich
18th April 18

My dear Sir

I have lately received a letter from Carlini who not long before had found a parcel of books which had been locked up a year at Genoa and which contained among other things some of your travaux upon the Lunar Theory: he particularly begs me to request you to send him the two first parts which he has not yet received; they will reach him if sent to Rolandi, Foreign bookseller, whose address in London I forget but you will find it in a Directory.

Yours very truly

Edw. W. Lubbock
R. W. Lubbock

7

Regt. Quarters, Greenmount
1847 March 2

My dear Sir

I shall with
much pleasure dine
with you on the 13th
on the way to home
Northampton

I am, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

G. Briggs

Sir J. W. Hubbard Bart

Royal Astronomical Observatory
1827 March 19

My dear Sir

I send by Carrier
our copy of Poythorpe's
remarks about the Ancient
Eclipses & the Moon's
Node.

When you have read
it to your satisfaction,
will you return it.

I am my dear Sir

Yours truly

G. B. Airy

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart

Royal Observatory Greenwich
1847 March 26

My dear Sir

No alteration of
g which is consistent
with the observations of
last century will be
sufficient for Seyffarth's
demand.

I am sure that you
must look to the terms
depending on the square of
the time.

I am my dear Sir

Yours very truly

G. B. Airy

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart

10
Playford near Norwich
1847 April 2

My dear Sir

I have had a very
important letter from Hansen
on the slow inequality of the
Moon.

He has worked up inequalities
of secular motion to 4th order of
disturbing force, but finds no
sensible correction for mean
longitude or mean anomaly;
he had not completed node,

He then turned his attention
to planets, and from Venus
he obtained two important
terms.

Putting g for Moon's mean
anomaly (about the Earth),
 g' for that of Venus and

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart
~~~~~



$g''$  for that of the Earth (both about the Sun) he finds two equations depending on

$$g - 16g' + 18g''$$

and  $8g' - 13g''$

The coefficient of the former is a little less than  $20''$ , and that of the latter a little greater than  $20''$ .

The first is produced by the direct effect of Venus; the second partly by the direct effect, and partly by the indirect effect ~~produced~~ which Venus disturbing the earth produces in the Sun's action on the Moon.

I wish you could see my country seat here; it is somewhat different from yours at High Elms. It is a real Labaree's cottage to which I have added

one room. I manage however to put all my children into it.

I am very dear Sir

Yours truly

L. B. Rugg

The equations which Hansen has found do very nearly represent the observed inequality of the Moon.



Royal Observatory Greenwich  
1877 June 30

My dear Sir

I do not yet fully  
understand your perturbation,  
but I think that I begin to see  
daylight.

It will be difficult to find  
a computer who understands algebra  
so far as to be able to transform  
a formula. I ~~have~~ know none  
except one or two of my own  
~~computer~~ assistants, and even  
their algebraic work must be  
revised. I have supernumerary  
computers who can work out  
numerically any of your formulas  
perfectly well. I am my dear Sir

Yours truly  
Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart. *L. B. Allen*



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



12  
Royal Observatory, Greenwich  
1851 Nov. 7

My dear Sir

I omitted to  
acknowledge the receipt  
several days ago of the  
Letter of Credit on Madeira  
with which you have  
obliged me. It came  
duly to hand, and I  
thank you much for your  
kind attention.

I am, very dear Sir,  
Yours truly

L. M. Hill  
Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart.



DSI



14  
Royal Observatory Greenwich  
1852 Dec 24

My dear Sir

I am sorry to  
have given you so much trouble,  
and much obliged by your  
caution. The £7 appears

to me very far too much.  
it is more than I can afford to  
pay from private funds, and  
more than I can venture to draw  
from public ones. At your  
convenience therefore will you

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart

L L L



oblige me by letting one of  
your clerks send the paper  
to me?

Love, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

J. B. King



Royal Greenataz Greenish  
1853 Feb 17

My dear Sir

I have been  
endeavouring to accommodate  
a day of Standard Meeting  
to the ties of our members as  
well as I can; but it is not  
easy. I find that some are  
prevented by Public Business  
from coming on the days that  
would best suit you. The

Sir / W. Hubbard Bart.  
h h h



most convenient day, all  
circumstances considered, is

Wednesday March 2.

Perhaps you could strain your  
private engagements for that  
one day. If there is a prospect  
of that, we will have a meeting  
as early in the day as the

Cambridge men can come, and  
do some really serious business.

You shall have formal  
notice.

Love, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

J. B. Kelly



Royal Observatory, Greenwich  
1853 Feb 19

My dear Sir

I should be glad to  
do any thing to make our  
future Report public, but  
it strikes me that, as a  
matter of propriety, we could  
hardly do it. The disposal  
of the Report belongs to the  
authority to whom we report.

That authority could

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart  
— — —



publish it: — or, as it is  
in every respect a paper on  
public business, a member  
of the House of Commons  
or of the House of Lords  
(Lord Wrottesley for instance)  
might call for it

I am, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

J. B. A. J.



17  
Royal Observatory Greenwich  
1853 May 21

My dear Sir

In the last Athenaeum  
May 14 is an article by me  
on Decimal Coinage.

Peacock writes to me, Can  
it be put into the Times?

I have no interest with the  
Times, but you have

— perhaps you could manage  
it. I enclose a copy.

Yours very dear Sir  
very truly

G. Peacock  
Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart







13 (1128) B. Dirz

Royal Observatory, Greenwich  
1852 October 28

My dear Sir

The Report to which Mr. Harkey  
alludes (the references to which, in the  
newspapers, seem to have corrupted the word  
Restoration into Reduction) is a Blue  
Book, "Report of the Commissioners  
appointed to consider the steps to be taken  
for the restoration of the Standards of  
Length and Weight, 1841" presented  
to Parliament &c. My stock of copies  
is exhausted, but it can doubtless be  
procured at the Parliamentary Paper Office,  
as usual.

Sir J. W. Lubbock Bart.

Nov 17 1852

1128



I should be very much obliged to  
Mr. Hawkey if he could let me have a  
copy of the Tables for the purchase and  
sale of Gold and Silver under the decimal-  
-scale arrangements

Under existing circumstances, it is proper  
that 12 ounces of the Bank weights should  
be tested by comparison with authentic  
Troy Pounds. But I trust that the Bank  
will do nothing to perpetuate that now useless  
weight the Troy Pound. <sup>large</sup> The weights which  
the Bank requires are multiple of the  
Troy Ounce rising by the decimal scale, and  
the most convenient would be

|                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1, 2, 3, 4         | } Troy<br>Ounces |
| 10, 20, 30, 40,    |                  |
| 100, 200, 300, 400 |                  |
| 1000               |                  |

These would weigh a little beyond  
2000 ounces, which I suppose would  
suffice. But if heavier weight were required.

I should go on with  
1000, 2000, 3000, 4000

I am, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

L. Hawkey



Royal Observatory Greenwich  
1836 Feb 16

Sir

I beg to acknowledge your  
note of yesterday, and to  
mention in reply that I have  
no connexion or feelings whatsoever  
on the matter of the Railroad  
experiments except in an  
official character, and that  
in that character I do not  
feel myself at liberty to  
publish any thing about them  
or (so far as my influence  
extends) to permit any

John Herschel Esq  
Dr Dr Dr

344

DSI



publication. I trust that it  
will be sufficient for me to  
say, that the experiments were  
under my direction, that  
but for the understood ~~relations~~  
conversations among gentlemen  
I should have excluded  
all persons except the friends  
whom I requested to assist  
me, and that if I had  
supposed that any one present  
intended to publish an  
account, I should have  
immediately desisted.

Perhaps it would be best  
that you should address a  
note to the Secretary of the  
Admiralty - or send him  
the proof and ask if he  
objects to the publication. It  
is possible that he may have  
no objection whatever.

I am Sir

Your obedient servant

G. B. King



any

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,  
London, S.E.

1879 October 25

Dear Sir

Your letter of 23<sup>d</sup> has reached  
me in the country. - I return to  
Greenwich in 2 or 3 days.

I have no recollection whatever  
of the paper respecting Professor  
Pritchard to which you allude. If  
you could give me the approximate  
date, I could probably find it. But  
it will be best to send me the packet,  
as you suggest.

157  
In regard to Sir Rowland Hill's  
astronomical position; I know that

G. B. Hill Esq



he was a very early member of  
the R. Astronomical Society, of which  
he had a life-ticket; I have seen  
him at the Club of the Society, but  
I am not sure whether he was a  
member of the Club; and I know  
that he took interest in Astronomy  
and in its advances. But I think  
that he never wrote on it, or that he  
made any communication to the  
R. A. Society.

I am, dear Sir,

Very faithfully yours

J. B. Airy



-278-

Royal Observatory Greenwich 1836 May 31

My dear Sir

Astronomer  
2x  
100

I returned from a ~~forced~~ journey into the North (made after leaving Cambridge) this morning, and found Major Moor's packet and <sup>long</sup> letter. This is the reason of the second <sup>long</sup> delay which the paper has experienced. I have had very great pleasure in adding my name to those of our valued College friends. — I trust that it will not be too late. I regret that I could not see Major Moor.

I beg my best respects to Mr Wood whom I had the pleasure of meeting in one of my last visits to Suffolk.

I am my dear Sir

Yours very truly

W. P. Wood Esq.

G. B. Airy



*Astronomer*

DSI

*[Signature]*



9121

Royal Observatory Greenwich 1845 Dec 29

Gentlemen

Some time since you published  
a work entitled

Magnetical Investigations  
by the

Rev. William Scoresby B.D.

Part 1.

I should be much obliged if you would  
send a copy of this (and of any other Parts  
that may be since published) to the  
address

A Monsieur  
Monsieur Darondeau

aux soins de M. Daussy

au Dépôt General des Cartes

N<sup>o</sup> 13. Rue de l'Université  
à Paris

and charge the price and the carriage to me  
so that it may be delivered to M<sup>r</sup>. Daussy  
free of expence. I will immediately discharge  
the bill. I am Gentlemen

Your obedient servant

Newbould, Longman & Co.

G. B. King 2/50



DSI



Sir J. A. A. astronomer.

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,  
London, S.E.

1858 May 29

Sir

I had a ~~very~~ impression  
while ~~of~~ writing my acknowledgment  
that a sum was due to you  
in respect of the translation  
of Lepsius.

I shall have occasion before  
long to send a messenger on  
business of this class, and will  
give due attention to your account.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant

J. William Bell

J. W. Bell



DSI



Sir Geo Army  
Astronomer.

Royal Observatory Greenwich<sup>SE</sup>  
1859 Sep. 3

Dear Sir

I send by Post a  
controversial article about  
Julius Caesar, which if not  
too long perhaps you could  
insert in the next Athenaeum.

I will attend instantly  
to Proofs.

I am, dear Sir,

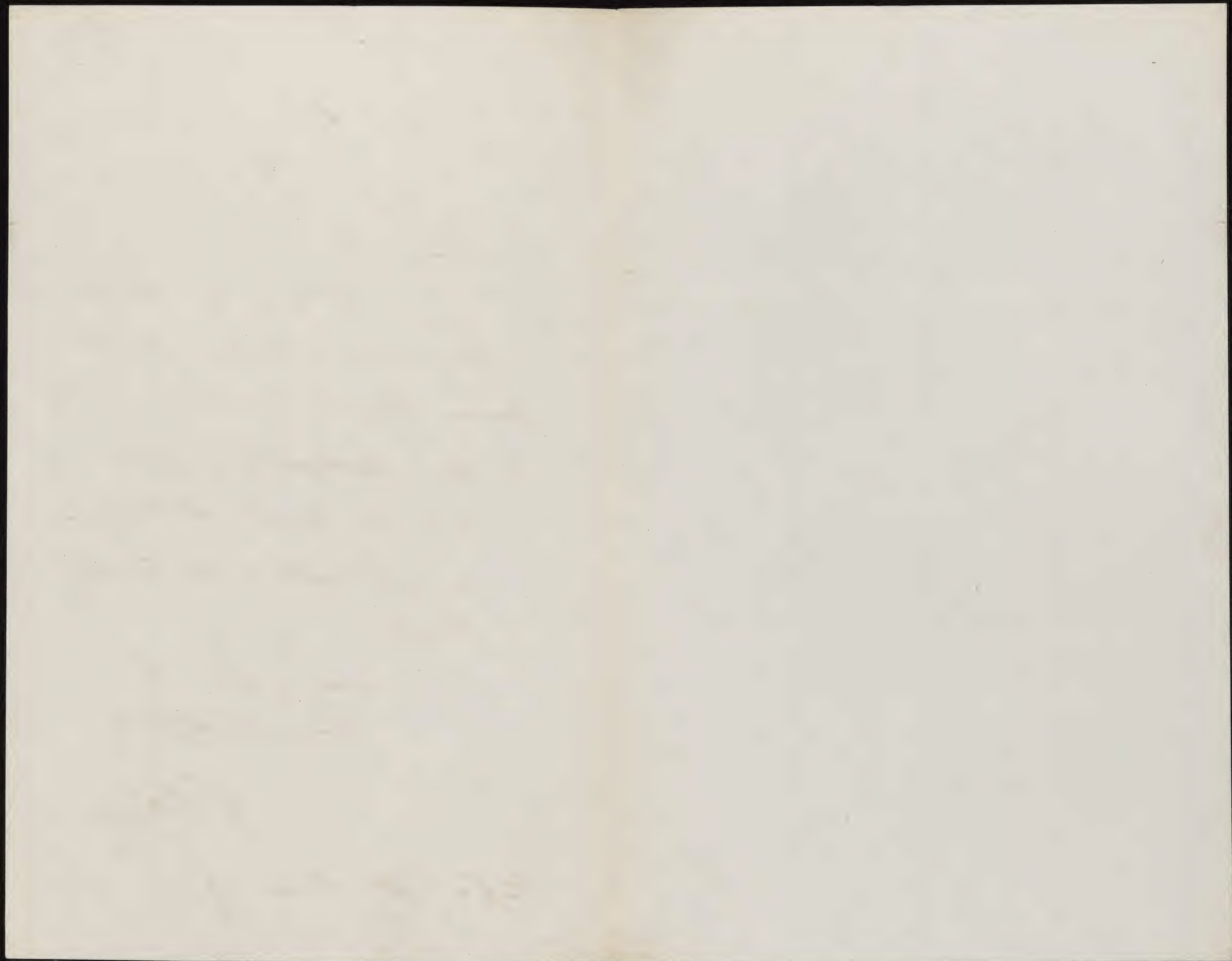
Yours faithfully

G. Peck

Hepworth Dixon Esq

Sir Geo Army  
Astronomer.







Royal Observatory Greenwich  
London S.E.

1861 May 20

Dear Sir

DSI  
Your letter of Saturday,  
which reached Greenwich only  
at 8 in the evening, places  
me in considerable difficulty,  
which perhaps would have been  
avoided if you had written  
one post earlier.

I know nothing about the  
Commemoration and the right  
to Admission Tickets. And  
I have no title to interrupt the

W. P. Aldis Esq.



Vice Chancellor's leisure at home,  
which are not usually appropriated  
to public business, and should  
not do so if the matter concerned  
myself.

I inclose a note for the  
Vice Chancellor, such as, under  
my very imperfect acquaintance  
with the business, I can perhaps  
address to him. But I send it  
expressly on this condition, that  
the Vice Chancellor be not troubled  
with it at home or place  
unusual for public business of

the University. If, with this  
condition, it can answer your  
purpose, I shall be glad.

I am, dear Sir,

Yours faithfully

L. B. Shill



By W. P. Aldis Esq. B.A. Trin: Coll:

---

Requesting Admission Tickets for Commemoration

---

The Hon<sup>ble</sup> and Rev<sup>d</sup>

The Vice Chancellor

Magdalene Lodge

G. B. King



DSI



July 14. 64

G B King.

Papers signed by  
Wm L. Johnson  
by Wm L. Johnson  
don't for trans  
mission to the form

20/7

DSI

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,  
London, S.E.

1864 July 14

My Lord

I have by a single day  
missed the opportunity of placing  
these papers before you in London.

Will you have the kindness  
to look at them, and return  
them to me with any comments,  
and if you see fit will you  
attach your signature?

Your Lordship's signature  
is required in four places,

The Rt. Hon. the Lord Montagu

7/6



namely

Memorandum of March 5

Both Memoranda of April 29

The Final Report of July 14.

It will be deniable that  
the papers be returned to me  
as soon as may consist with  
Your Lordships' convenience.

I am,

My Lord,

Your Lordships' very faithful servant

J. B. King



Royal Observatory, Greenwich,

London, E.C.

1864 June 27

My dear Sir

In order to keep you  
au courant in the matter of  
H. Breen's reductions of  
Bradley's early Greenwich  
observations, I send you per  
Book Post copies of the 7  
sketches which Breen  
has sketched and which are  
now being printed for him.

I am, my dear Sir,

Yours very truly

G. B. Airy

Professor Adams

356







Royal Observatory, Greenwich,

18 64, April 18.

SIR,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt, at the Royal Observatory, of — copies of the *Astronomical and Meteorological Observations made at the U. S. N. Observatory, Washington, during the year 1862.*

presented by *you*  
to this Establishment, and to me,

I request that you will be pleased to *accept*

the expression of my thanks for this ~~present~~ to the Royal Observatory, and to myself.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your very obedient Servant,

*G. B. Airy*

To Lieut. J. M. Gillies U. S. N.



DSI

22



in the summer to ~~Mr~~ Canon  
Miller's daughter) at Wellington  
College, but she is to return today.

I beg you to present my  
respectful remembrances to  
Mr. Moor.

Dear, my dear Sir,

Very truly yours

G. Henry

Hamstead House, Greenwich Park,  
London, S. E.

3  
1874 Feb. 23

My dear Sir

I received two or three  
days ago your and Mr. Moor's  
kind invitation to me and  
my daughter Christabel to  
spend a short time with you  
in Cornwall. I regret to  
say that I see no prospect of  
our being able to respond as I  
and Christabel could wish

Rev. Allen P. Moor



to your hospitable proposal,  
Really the longer I live, and  
of course the weaker I grow,  
the more does business seem to  
increase on me. To men  
connected with the Government,  
the spring is always a rather  
busy time; and this year I  
have a very heavy charge in  
preparations for the Transit of  
Venus. My first party is to sail  
in June, and, till then, I am  
scarcely free. Moreover, I am  
getting into that elderly-gentlemanly  
state which makes a man

almost unwilling and unfit  
to live any where except in his  
own or his quasi-own house.

My wife is in a very sad  
state of health; it has varied  
little now for some months.

But it tends to prevent any  
leaving home; and the  
constant attendance of at  
least one of our daughters is  
so necessary that it makes it  
almost impossible for either of  
them to be absent far or long.

Christabel went on Saturday to  
visit my son Edmund (married



Mr. Avey presents his  
compliments to the Lord  
Mayor, and begs to  
acknowledge the invitation  
of the Lord Mayor and the  
Lady Mayoress to a  
banquet at the Mansion  
House on the 8<sup>th</sup> of June.

Mr. Avey regrets much  
that engagements connected with  
his office will probably  
compel him to give his



personal attention to the  
affairs of the Asylum  
about the time named by  
the Lord Mayor. Mr.

King is therefore obliged to  
decline the Lord Mayor's  
considerate invitation.

Royal Asylum Greenwich

1853 May 20.



Royal Observatory, Greenwich,  
London, S.E.

1876 June 1

Dear Sir

I should be much  
obliged if you could send me  
a copy of the following N<sup>o</sup>  
of the 'Proceedings of the Royal  
Society'.

Volume XIX, 1871, page 448.

I am prepared to pay for it,  
on the understood Tariff.

I am, dear Sir,

Yours faithfully

G. Peirce

Walter White Esq.



DSI



Hamstead House  
1873 April 23

My dear Miss Larmouth

If the weather continues  
fine, I will call on you  
at 1.30 today.

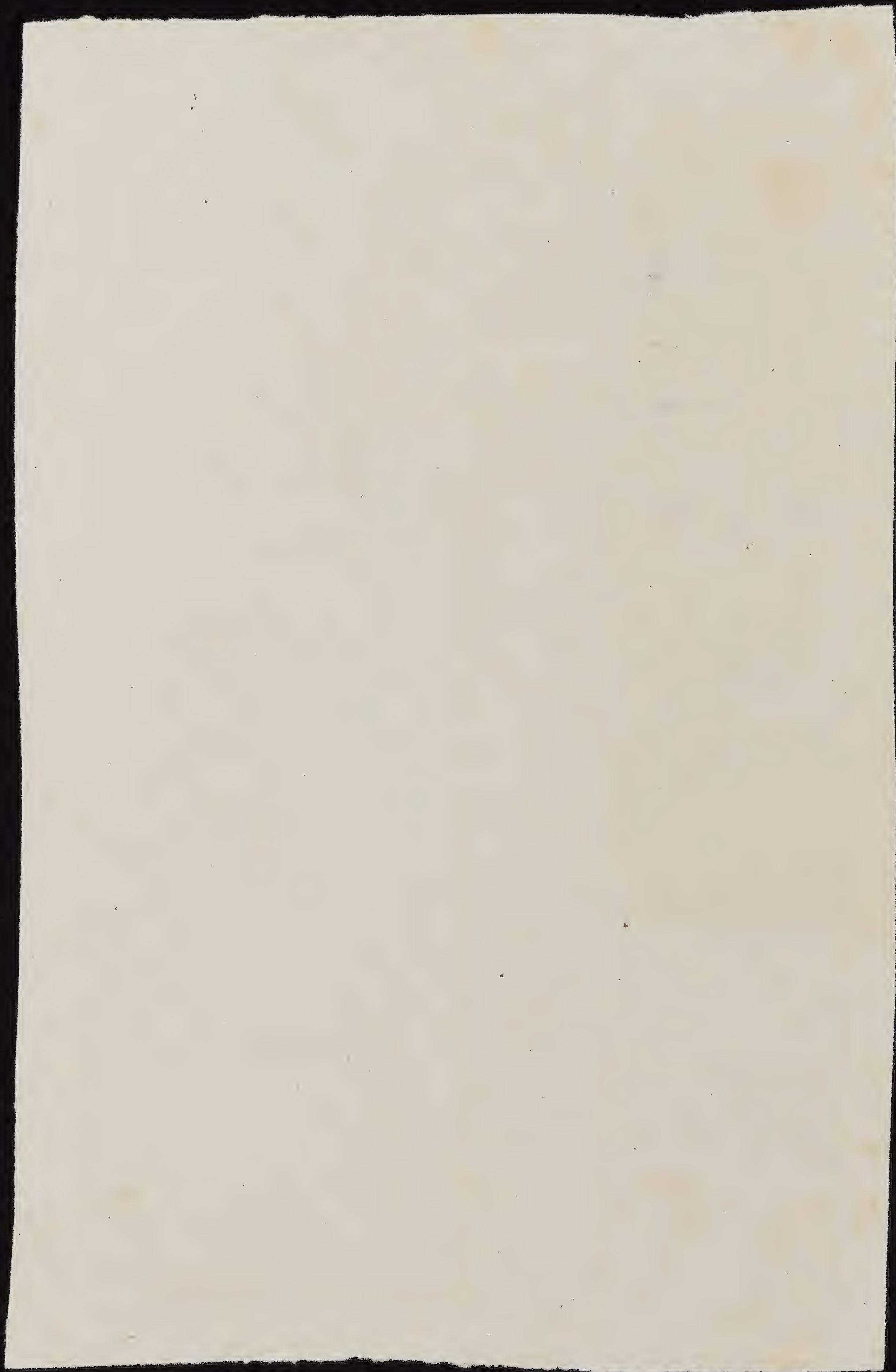
If not, I must delay  
till Friday.

I am,  
my dear Miss Larmouth,

Yours very truly

G. B. H. H.







Royal Observatory Greenwich 1845 Jan 4

Gentlemen

Your Catalogue of Books  
late the property of Professor Henderson  
to be sold on January 13, 14, & 15, has  
lately been put in my hands; and  
I place on the other side a list of  
books which I should be much  
obliged by your purchasing for me.

With regard to the prices, I can  
only say that I should be obliged by  
your securing them<sup>looks</sup> for me if they are  
sold fairly. As I have not seen  
them, it is impossible for me to give  
more definite instructions for the price  
of each. But I should be glad to have all.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant

Wm. R. G. Galt & Co

J. B. Galt



G B Airy  
Lamb 1846

#



Airy Sir George Biddell (1801-1892)

Royal Observatory, Greenwich

1853 October 25

Abt a monument  
to Arago

Sir

I have to acknowledge  
receipt of the letter of M.  
Combes, dated October 20,  
communicating the intention  
of several of M. Arago's  
admirers to take steps for  
erecting a monument to the  
memory of my late honored  
friend.

It is to me matter of pride

A Monsieur

Monsieur J. A. Barral  
de de de



to be associated in this work,  
and I shall have great  
pleasure in contributing to the  
subscription.

As a foreigner to France,  
it will perhaps be well that  
I should abstain from naming  
any sum of money until  
I shall have seen what sums  
are contributed by Frenchmen  
who have taken the lead in  
this proposal.

I am, Sir,

Your very obedient servant

J. B. Stuy



Royal Observatory, Greenwich,  
London, S.E.

1879 April 8

Sir

The Comet of 1682 was that remarkable body known as "Halley's Comet", a periodical comet going round the sun in 76-77 years.

Its last appearance was in 1835-1836, I saw it myself.

I should have expected a note in the Bristol Records of the Comet of 1680, which seems to have been even more conspicuous.

W. H. Ince Esq



With regard to the photograph  
by Maull, it was a very good one,  
and my friends tell me that my features  
have not sensibly altered, but the  
colour of my hair is greatly changed.  
Possibly Maull could at once give its  
date by referring to the collection of  
photographs of the Astronomical Society.  
I should be happy to attach my  
signature: - if the date of photo-  
-graphing is desired, please inquire as  
above-mentioned.

Yours Sir

Yours faithfully

J. Murray



33

Received. 26. Dec. 1865

Royal Observatory, Greenwich,

1865, December 4

SIR,

I have the honor to inform you that a copy of the  
*Greenwich Observations 1863 and the*  
*Polaris Catalogue of 7305 Stars*

presented to *the Austrian Marine Observatory*  
by authority of the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty, have been  
forwarded by *the Austrian Embassy* to your address

I request the favor of an acknowledgment of receipt.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your very obedient Servant,

*G. Airy*

To *Dr. J. Schaub*  
*Observatory of the*  
*Imp. Roy. Austrian Marine*  
*Service*



ISI



# SIR GEORGE BIDDELL AIRY,

K.C.B., F.R.S., ASTRONOMER ROYAL,



BORN at Alnwick, Northumberland, in 1801, was sent, at the age of eighteen, to Trinity College, Cambridge, of which he was elected Fellow in 1824, having graduated B.A. in the previous year as Senior Wrangler. In 1826 he was elected Lucasian Professor, and soon afterwards he commenced a remarkable series of lectures on the Undulatory Theory of Light. In 1828 he was elected to the Plumian Professorship, and in that capacity was intrusted with the entire management of the Cambridge Observatory. In 1835 he succeeded Mr. Pond as Astronomer Royal. In this capacity he has distinguished himself by giving greater regularity to the proceedings in the Observatory at Greenwich, by maintaining the general outline of the plan which its essential character and associations have imposed upon that institution, while he has introduced new instruments, and new modes of calculation and publication, by which the value of the Observatory to science is much increased. In 1838 he was consulted by the Government respecting the disturbance of the compass in iron-built ships; and the result of the experiments and theory developed by him was the establishment of a system of mechanical correction by means of magnets and iron, which has since been adopted universally. He has also thrown much light on ancient chronology, by computing several of the most important eclipses of former ages. Three times he visited the Continent for the purpose of observing solar eclipses. He was chairman of two Royal Commissions appointed to consider the question of Standards of Weights and Measures. Acting as one of three Royal Commissioners on Railway Gauge, he recommended the adoption of the broad gauge on our railways. He conducted the astronomical operations preparatory to the definition of the boundary between Canada and the United States, and aided in tracing the Oregon boundary. In 1869 he communicated a remarkable discovery to the Royal Astronomical Society, in a "Note on Atmospheric Chromatic Dispersion, as affecting Telescopic Observation, and on the mode of correcting it." He was created a K.C.B. in 1872. Sir G. B. Airy was intrusted with the entire direction of the British portion of the enterprise for observing the Transit of Venus in December, 1874; and lately he has suggested a new method of treating the Lunar Theory, the calculations for which are now in hand. Sir G. B. Airy, who has received medals from many learned societies for his discoveries, has filled the office of President of the Royal Society, and is one of the eight Foreign Associates of the Institute of France.



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Royal Observatory Greenwich 1845 Dec. 29

Gentlemen:

Some time since you published a work entitled  
Magnetical Investigations  
by the  
Rev. William Scoresby B.D.

Part 1.

I should be much obliged if you would send a copy  
of this (and of any other parts that may be since published)  
to the address

A Monsieur  
Monsieur Darondeau  
aux soins de M. Daussy  
au Dépôt General des Cartes  
No. 13 Rue de l'Université  
à Paris

and charge the price and the carriage to me so that it may be  
delivered to Mr. Daussy free of expence. I will immediately  
discharge the bill. I am Gentlemen

Your obedient servant

1 Messrs. Longman & Co.



# AUTOGRAPHE

de

Clary

Mr George Biddell

## OBSERVATIONS

1.) L. A. S. 2p. 4<sup>o</sup>, Royal Observatory,  
Greenwich, 20. X. 1849, berichtet an  
den Astronomen Arago. Schluss aus  
der Beobachtung der Aufsteigung einer  
Erdbeobachtung der Beobachtung, dass die  
Erde nicht vollständig zu sehen, mit  
der Erde's Aufsteig auf einen  
Hafen in der Luft zu sein, wenn...

2) L. A. p. 1 1/2 p. 4.º Royal Observatory Greenwich, 3. J. 1841 geadmet an Prof. Aerslevs, Kopenhagen, dankt für seine Empfehlung zum Mitgl. d. A. K. d. W. in Kopenhagen. Aus Sämsg. Gelehr. van Resou.

**Mirz** (geb. Ärt), Sir George Biddell, Astronom, geb. 27. Juli 1801 gu Altwind in Northumberland, gest. 4. Jan. 1892 in London, studierte in Cambridge, wurde 1828 Professor und Direktor der Sternwarte daselbst und war 1836—81 Direktor der Sternwarte in Greenwich. 1872 wurde ihm die Ritterwürde verliehen. Er schrieb: »Gravitation, an elementary explanation of the principal perturbations in the solar system« (Lond. 1834, 2. Aufl. 1885; deutsch von Hoffmann: »Die Gravitation«, Leipz. 1891); »Six lectures on astronomy, delivered at Ipswich Museum« (1851 u. 5.; deutsch, Berl. 1852); »Algebraical and numerical theory of errors of observations« (2. Aufl. 1875); »On the undulatory theory of optics« (2. Aufl. 1877); »Atmospheric chromatic dispersion, as affecting telescopic observation, and on the mode of correcting it« (1869); »Notes on the earlier Hebrew scriptures« (1876); »Sound and atmospheric vibrations« (2. Aufl. 1871); »Treatise on magnetism« (1870; deutsch von Tiefen, Berl. 1874); »Numerical lunar theory« (Lond. 1886). Seine »Autobiography« gab Wilsford Mirz heraus (Lond. 1896).

5 **AIRY** (SIR GEORGE BIDDELL, 1801-1892). Astronomer Royal.

AUTOGRAPH LETTER SIGNED TO M. ARAGO.

2 pp., 4to. Royal Observatory, Greenwich, 20th October, 1849.

An interesting letter of explanation and excuse for the writer's mistake in supposing M. Arago had sanctioned Mr. Frayne's attack on him.



AIRY, G

A.L.S. dated July 14, 1864

AIRY, G.  
Astronomer  
1801-1892

Sir

A. L. S. Dated Dec. 29, 1845  
to Longmans, Publishers  
ordering a copy of Scoresby's  
"Magnetical Investigations"

AIRY, G. B.  
1801-92  
Astronomer

Sir

A. L. S. to Professor  
Adams regarding Breen's  
reduction of Bradley's  
early Greenwich observations

6 Airy, Sir G. B. Noted Astronomer.  
A.L.s. 1 page, 8vo. Greenwich, Sept. 3,  
1859. \$2.00

265. Airy (Sir George, *Astronomer Royal*, 1801-1892) £1  
2½ pp., from Greenwich Royal Observatory, to W. S. Aldis, 20 May 1861:  
Aldis had asked him to recommend him to Magdelene vice-chancellor  
for tickets for Commemoration: Airy is somewhat embarrassed & makes  
conditions. *MATHEWS-62*

AIRY, Sir George B. (1801-1892) Astronomer Royal.

A.L.S. to H.C. Sorby.

3pp. 8vo. Royal Observatory, Greenwich: Nov. 16th, 1861.

£5. 5. 0d. *Fletcher 67*

Saying that he could not give a lecture to the Literary and Philosophical  
Society of Sheffield; and that if he could he would not use the same  
illustrations as those used for a lecture on the Solar Eclipse, in Manchester.  
He would like to help a provincial scientific society, and would do so later  
on, if it became possible.

510. AIRY (Sir George Biddell) 51-line letter written to Albert Way, on notepaper headed  
Royal Observatory, Greenwich, London, S.E., dated 7 November 1860. Sir George Biddell  
Airy, Astronomer Royal, was born at Alnwick in Northumberland in 1801. He attended the  
grammar school at Colchester. In 1826 was elected Lucasian Professor of Maths at Cam-  
bridge. His tenure of the office of Astronomer-Royal lasted 46 years. He was consulted  
about the launch of the Great Eastern, the laying of the Atlantic cable, Babbage's calculating  
machine, the chimes of Westminster clock, and countless other important projects. He was  
D.C.L. of Oxford, Ll.D. of Cambridge, F.R.S., and the Czar sent him a gold metal specially  
struck. Among honours he received were Pour Le Mérite of Prussia, Legion of Honour,  
North Star of Sweden, Rose of Brazil. Also 3-page letter written by W. Airy, his brother,  
dated 1862. The 2: \$21.00, £7/10/- *Eaton 67*

✓ *Biddell*  
8. AIRY, G. B. English astronomer. ALS, 2 pages, 8vo, 1870. To Capt. Toynbee,  
responding to a criticism of his lecture. "...My statement was quite correct in the  
sense in which I gave it, that is...as superseding the...observations in the circumstances  
in which I had spoken of the arimuth observations, namely in the old wood built ships.  
When I uttered my words I do not think that I had once used the expression iron built  
ships. Perhaps I was not sufficiently guarded at the time, but I was fully prepared to  
guard myself. You will find the process to which you allude described in the *Syllabus*,  
bottom of page 15. Moreover, to show that a skillful person may mechanically dimin-  
ish the trouble a little, I have a dumb card to produce." \$32.50



**"I WISH TO SUPPRESS THE BOOK"**

41 Burr, Aaron. American Statesman; Vice-President of the U. S. A.L.s. 1 full page 4to; with the address leaf franked

249. Ward (James, R.A., 1769-1859) Watercolour, £8 signed, a donkey with pack-saddle,  $3\frac{1}{2} \times 5$  inches, 90 x 128 mm.

250. Whistler (Rex, 1905-1944) Watercolour, signed £65 in full, dated 1925, inscribed "Medusa." This is number 229, on page 36, of Laurence Whistler's & Ronald Fuller's "The Works of Rex Whistler"

Purple cloth. Written on title page. With the author's compliments. General, Col-Commandant Royal Artillery, was educated with Benjamin Disraeli. In 1845 he became Commissioner of Hazara in Pakistan, and Abbottabad, named after him, is a permanent memorial of his work in that country. The D.N.B. says, 'He had both poetical feeling and literary ability' \$9.80. £3/10/-

dyeing, with many small samples of dyed leather stuck or sewn in to illustrate. Over 400pp, though not all were used. Very interesting information of all kinds of leather processing at that time, and also details of woollen cloth dyeing. Tipped in are two typescripts, undated, the first of 8pp giving details of the 'Dressing of 400 small calf', tanning, finishing and 'Receipts for colours for 10 dozen small calf', etc. The second consists of 4pp notes pertaining to the first lot of instructions. \$56.00, £20

516 VARNISHES 4 typescripts on the making of varnishes, but varnishes are not made

Col. Little, with integral address leaf, sending his correspondent information on land he owns in Poland. \$25.00

19. [AMERICAN REVOLUTION]. *A Journal of the...House of Representatives... for the State of Massachusetts-Bay....* May, 1777, 14 pages, legal folio. Printed in Boston by Thomas and John Fleet. Evans No. 15409. Accounts of the General Assembly with respect to the retreat from Ticonderoga, reinforcements of militia to the armies of Generals Washington and Schuyler, raising of militia and applications for fire-arms, provisions made to employ recruiting officers, a resolve directing the Board of War to begin fortifications in Boston Harbor, orders for the manufacture of



13 AIRY, SIR GEORGE B. [1801-1892.]  
Astronomer Royal. A.L.S., 4 pages,  
1874. \$3.00

A long interesting letter referring to the important  
British expedition of 1874 to observe the transit of  
Venus.

AIRY, SIR GEORGE B. 1801-1892. Dis-  
tinguished astronomer. Astronomer Royal  
from 1835 to 1881. Group of twelve A.L.S.  
from the Royal Observatory at Greenwich,  
chiefly of scientific interest. In 1873 he  
peaks of the proposed expedition to ob-  
serve the transit of Venus in 1874. Airy led  
his expedition. The group. [7] \$25.00

AIRY, G. B.

17 Letters to Sir J. W. Lubbock

(Goodspeed-1965)

9. AIRY, G. B. ALS, 2 pages, 8vo, 1850. To Messrs. Josselyn and Westthorp. "All  
the information that I can give you about the state of the wind on 1847 Sept. 16 is  
to be found in the printed *Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations....*"

*Rendell-72*

\$17.50

*Somerville-Rendell*

10 AIRY, SIR GEORGE B. (1801-1892). Distinguished English astronomer. A.L.S.,  
one page, quarto, 1845. Seeking to buy books from the library of the astronomer  
Thomas Henderson.

\$12.50

*Goodspeed-68*

AIRY, SIR GEORGE B. (1801-1892) Astronomer Royal

A.L. in the 3rd person, to the Lord Mayor.

2pp. 8vo. Royal Observatory, Greenwich: May 20th.  
1853.

Declining an invitation to the Mansion House. "Mr.  
Airy regrets much that engagements connected with  
his office will probably compel him to give his  
personal attention to the affairs of the  
Observatory....."

*FLETCHER-58*

----- A.L.S. to Walter White.

1p. 8vo. Royal Observatory, Greenwich: June 1st.  
1876.

Asking for a number of the proceedings of the  
Royal Acoiety.



King of Sweden  
France

42 BERNADOTTE, JEAN. Prince of Ponte-Corvo; King Charles XIV of Sweden. L.S., two pages, as Marshal of France, to the Minister of War. Written

dren, and others. Trusting no individual to sign such releases, we find this folio document signed by Barras, Claude Lomont who was to serve under Napoleon, Boudin member of the committee of public safety and the council of five hundred, Garnier friend of Danton and one who assisted in the overthrow of Robespierre, and Le gendre, a Paris butcher who fought for

salt petre, orders for the protection of vessels, a recommendation for the various states to support the war, as far as possible, by taxation, recommendations for suppl

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KENNETH W. RENDELL, INC.

To Edward Collin of Copenhagen, son of his patron, Counselor Jonas Collin. Unpublished. Mentioned as among the lost letters in *H. C. Andersen's Brevveksling*, with the almost correct conjectural date of Aug. 4, 1860.

(Trans.) ". . . If Reitze [his publisher] comes to you regarding the new edition of the latest 'New Fairytales and Stories.' You know that I should receive 100 Reichsthaler for each 1000 copies. . . ." He continues about financial affairs and his travel